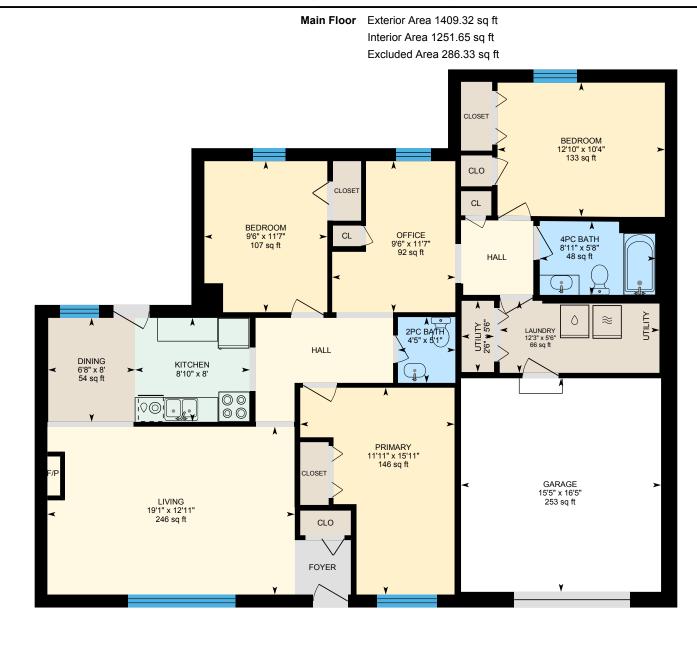
167 Gwendolyn Blvd, Georgina, ON



PREPARED: 2025/02/18



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